

205

Peoples  
of All Nations

---

*VOLUME FOUR*



# PEOPLES OF ALL NATIONS

Their Life Today and  
the Story of their Past

By Our Foremost Writers of  
Travel Anthropology & History

Illustrated with upwards of 5000  
Photographs, numerous Colour  
Plates, and 150 Maps

Edited by

J. A. Hammerton

VOLUME IV

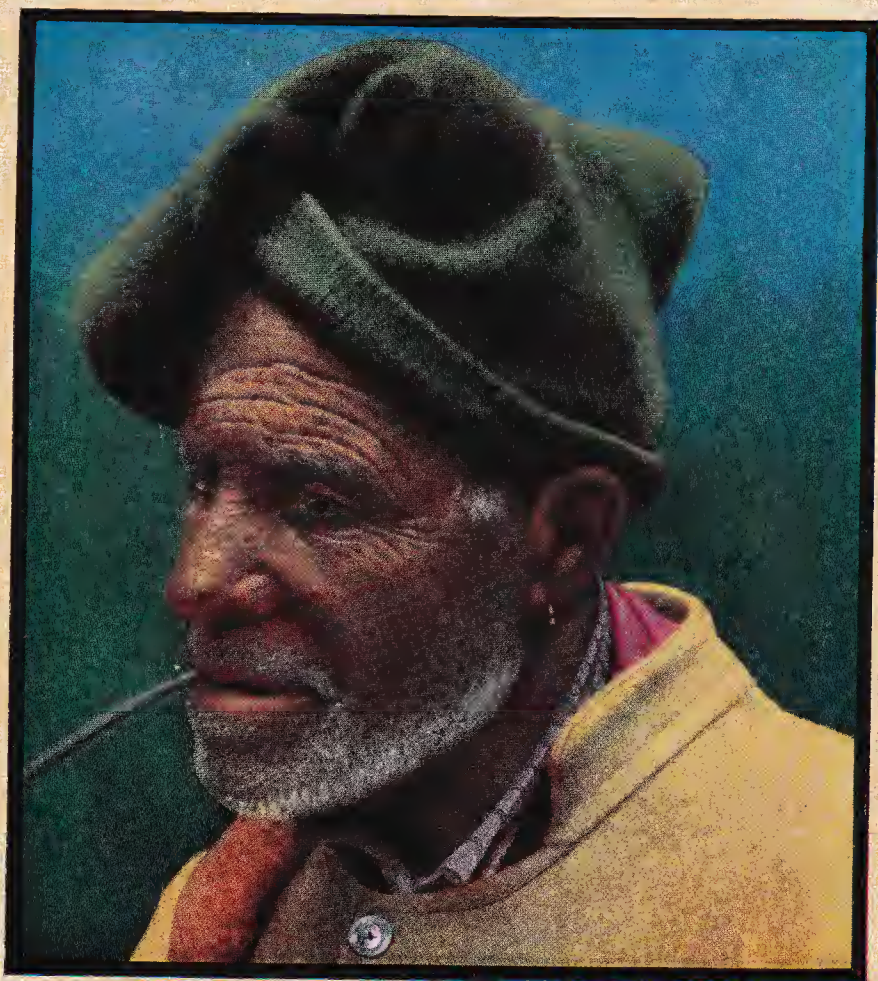
Pages 2353-3120

Georgia to Italy



Published at THE FLEETWAY HOUSE London E.C.

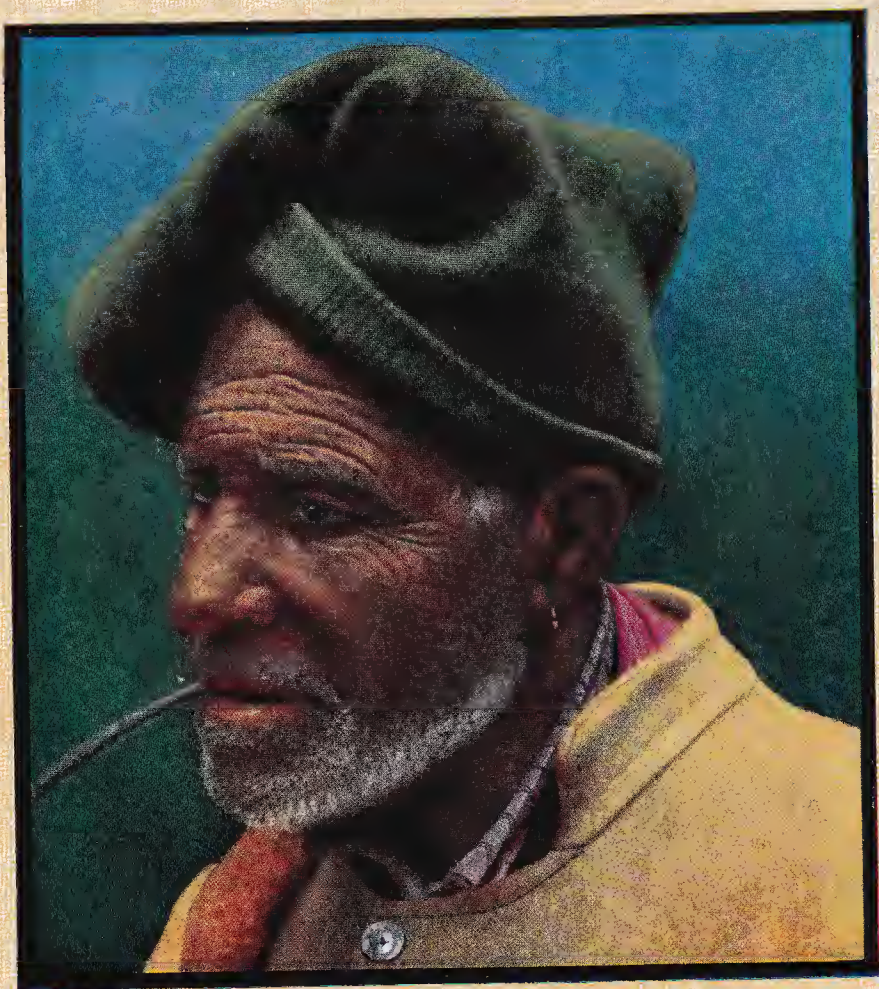




# ITALY

See page 2992





Frontispiece—Vol. IV

# ITALY

See page 2992

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

## Descriptive and Historical Chapters

GEORGIA. Henry W. Nevinson ..	2353	HUNGARY I. F. H. Hamilton ..	2633
GERMANY I. William Harbutt Dawson	2371	" II. A. D. Innes ..	2684
" II. " ..	2453	ICELAND. R. Pape Cowl ..	2689
GREECE I. Hamilton Fyfe ..	2405	INDIA I. Sir Valentine Chivol ..	2705
" II. A. D. Innes ..	2531	" II. " ..	2867
GUATEMALA I. F. H. Hamilton ..	2537	IRAK I. Edmund Candler ..	2883
" II. Percy F. Martin ..	2555	" II. A. D. Innes ..	2917
HAITI I. H. Hesketh Prichard ..	2559	IRELAND I. Milton Kelly ..	2923
" II. Percy F. Martin ..	2573	" II. Stephen Gwynn ..	2969
HAWAII. Richard Curle ..	2577	ITALY I. Hamilton Fyfe ..	2979
HEJAZ I. Edmund Candler ..	2595	" II. Edward Hutton ..	3099
" II. D. G. Hogarth ..	2616	" III. L. J. S. Wood ..	3109
HONDURAS I. Percy F. Martin ..	2621		
" II. " ..	2630		

## List of Colour Plates

	Facing page		Page
GERMANY: Forest Maiden ..	2384	INDIA: Nautch Group ..	2744
GREECE: Belles of the Border ..	2480	Indian Dancing Women ..	2841
HUNGARY: Peasant Bridal Couple ..	2640	Colourful Group ..	2842
	Page	Nautch Girl ..	2843
INDIA: Elephant at Bengal Gathering	2737	Executioner of Rewah ..	2844
Calcutta Shrine-Keeper ..	2738	Men of the Northern Marches ..	2845
Ivory Carver ..	2739	Women of Kashmir ..	2846
Wife of a Gurkha Fighting Man	2740	Children of North Kashmir ..	2847
Fruit Vender ..	2741	Officers of the Indian Army ..	2848
Maratha Warrior ..	2742		Facing page
Arab Dancing Horse ..	2743	ITALY: Ragazzi of the Campagna ..	2986
		Beauty from the Abruzzi ..	3040

## Pages in Photographure

NEW SCENES IN GERMANY		Domed Well of Gastouri ..	2505	Venetian Vegetable Merchant	2996
Wendish Girls of the Spree-wald ..	2401	Priests' Home at Zemenon ..	2506	Starting on his Last Voyage	2997
Busy Market-place of Worms ..	2402	Refectory of the Mezaspeleon ..	2507	Flower Girl of the Eternal City ..	2998
Lofty Dome of Berlin ..	2403	Weaving at Andritsena ..	2508	Preservers of the Papal Peace ..	2999
Peasants of the Bavarian Highlands ..	2404	In the Porch of his Dwelling ..	2508	Monastery of Monte Oliveto Maggiore ..	3000
Stuttgart Sabbath Dress ..	2405	In the Cloister of S. Stephen's ..	2509	In Aosta Cathedral ..	3001
In a Forest of Charlottenburg ..	2406	Monastery of the Holy Trinity ..	2509	With Heart at Peace ..	3002
Nature Study by a Stream ..	2407	Treading out the Grain ..	2510	Colonnade of S. Peter's ..	3003
Bridal "schappel" of Sankt Georgien ..	2408	Villagers of Zemenon ..	2511	Roman of the Campagna ..	3004
Bickeburg Bridal Attire ..	2409	Greek from Kastoria ..	2512	Rimini's Flower-girl ..	3005
Women of the Nördlingen District ..	2410			Rimini's Triumphal Arch ..	3006
Roman Catholic Funeral Procession ..	2411	MAGYARS IN RICH ATTIRE		Campitole of Giotto ..	3007
Gift of the Bavarian Bride's Father ..	2412	Peasant Lads of Mezökövesd ..	2641	Straw-plaiting in Fiesole ..	3008
Girls of Sankt Georgien ..	2413	En Route to Market ..	2642		
In a Village of the Rhine ..	2414	Women of a Lowland Village ..	2643	ITALIAN HARMONIES	
Rhenish Labourer ..	2415	Hungarian Gypsies ..	2644	In the Shadow of Mount Etna ..	3057
St. Goarshausen's "Castle Crag" ..	2416	Old Beggar of Hungary ..	2645	Sicilian Grand sire and His Son's Son ..	3058
		Handiwork of a Hungarian Housewife ..	2646	Sicilian Darby and Joan ..	3059
GREEKS OF TO-DAY		Unique but Effective Head-dress ..	2647	In a Hospice for the Aged Poor ..	3060
On the Summit of Parnassus ..	2497	Boy and Girl of Csömör ..	2648	Children of Sunny Sicily ..	3061
Near the Tomb of Leonidas ..	2498	Sturdy of Frame ..	2649	Benedictine Monks of Catania ..	3062
In the Fertile Valley of Sparta ..	2499	Lowly Magyar Couple ..	2650	Sacro Eremo of Camaldoli ..	3063
Greek Villagers Dancing ..	2500	Baby's Embroidered Bolster ..	2651	Laundry Day in Omegna ..	3064
At the Village Oven ..	2500	Headman of a Cowherd Station ..	2652	Isle of San Guffio ..	3065
Traditional Dance of the Greeks ..	2501	Cowherds of the Hortobágy Plain ..	2653	By Lake Maggiore ..	3066
Khani on the Road to Sparta ..	2501	Dancing the Csárdás ..	2654	Simple Scene on Maggiore ..	3066
Monk of S. George ..	2502	Matyók Peasants ..	2655	The Garden of Lombardy ..	3067
On the Balcony of the Monastery of S. George ..	2503	Town-bred Daughters of Hungary ..	2656	The Glories of Como ..	3067
Rocks of Parnassus ..	2504			Watching for Tunny Fish ..	3068
		ITALIANS OF TO-DAY		Istrian Peasants Churchward Bound ..	3069
		Devout Fisherfolks' Wooden Shrine ..	2993	Old Town of San Remo ..	3070
		Scuola di San Marco ..	2994	Celebrating the Nativity of the Virgin ..	3071
		Narrow Waterway of Venice ..	2995	Monks of Savoca ..	3072



## Photographs in the Text

### GEORGIA

Housewife's Daily Task ..	2354
Where Women Work ..	2355
Woman of a Handsome Race ..	2356
Veteran of a Mountain State ..	2356
After their Morning Tub ..	2357
Descendants of the Golden Horde ..	2358
In a Georgian Glade ..	2359
Replenishing their Cellars ..	2360
Fetching the Day's Water ..	2361
Ploughing in the Caucasus ..	2361
Descendant of a Hardy Race ..	2362
Member of the Aristocracy ..	2363
Sons of the Mountain Peasantry ..	2364
Youth, Manhood, and Old Age ..	2365
Haymaking in the Mountains ..	2366
Ease and Luxury ..	2367
Riders of the Plains ..	2368
Bred to Arms ..	2369
Garb of his Ancestors ..	2369

### GERMANY

Group of Peasant Women ..	2370
Two Little Maids ..	2372
Part of the Daily Routine ..	2373
Filigree Nimbus ..	2374
Homely but Comely ..	2375
Baptismal Procession ..	2376
In the Bosom of her Family ..	2377
Dancing in the Streets ..	2378
Historic Headgear of Bavarian Brides ..	2379
At the Village Spring ..	2380
Toil-worn Women Land Workers ..	2381
Fantastic Feminine Finery ..	2382
Gretchen of the Black Forest ..	2383
Hat Style from Gutsch ..	2384
Cutting Turnip Radishes ..	2385
Scene in the Reichstag ..	2386
Outside the Reichstag ..	2387
Young Germana Passes By ..	2388
Inspection of War Veterans ..	2389
Berlin at its Busiest and Best ..	2390
In the Heart of Berlin ..	2391
In a Glass Factory ..	2392
Working for Humanity ..	2393
Commercial Activity ..	2394
Leipzig's Advertisement Parade ..	2395
Adherents of King Carnival ..	2396
Secure in Mother-love ..	2397
On the Road to Church ..	2398
Pleasure Combined With Business ..	2399
Wendish Peasant Funeral ..	2399
In the School of Nature ..	2418
At the Drawing Lesson ..	2418
School in the Pine Forests ..	2419
Charlottenburg Forest School ..	2419
Little Berliners' Hearty Appetite ..	2420
After-dinner Task ..	2420
Leisurely Pursuit of Learning ..	2421
Training in Perspective ..	2422
Drawing ..	2422
Teaching Cleanliness ..	2424
In the Maternity Ward ..	2425
Weighing Young Germany ..	2425
In a Beer Garden ..	2426
Healthy Homesteads ..	2427
Villagers of Hesse-Nassau ..	2428
Old-time Simplicity ..	2429
Instruction in Cheesemaking ..	2430
Filling the Moulds ..	2430
The Finished Cheeses ..	2431
Dry-salting the Cheeses ..	2431
Where Nicest Accuracy is Needed ..	2432
In the Works at Siemensstadt ..	2433
Preparing Tobacco for Drying ..	2434

Hanging up the Leaves ..	2435
Peeling Osiers ..	2436
Osiers Laid Out to Dry ..	2436
Making Wicker Chairs ..	2437
Bargaining for Baskets ..	2437
Old-fashioned Rural Costume ..	2438
Jungingen Costumes ..	2438
At the Ulm Festival ..	2439
Before the Board of Examiners ..	2439
Peasant Bride and Bridegroom ..	2440
Starved Sobriety ..	2441
After the Flax Harvest ..	2442
"Weave the Warp" ..	2442
In a Land of Legend ..	2443
Square in Munich ..	2444
Main Street of Frankfurt ..	2446
Corner of Dresden ..	2448
Nuremberg Market Place ..	2448
Ulm Market Place ..	2450
Where Schiller Dwelt ..	2450
At the Savings Bank ..	2452
Before the Rathaus ..	2461

### GREECE

In the Streets of Nauplia ..	2464
Musical Greek Gypsies ..	2466
At the Fountain ..	2467
Captain of a Comitatli Band ..	2468
Youthful Patriots ..	2469
Soldiers of Picked Corps ..	2470
Sentry at the Royal Palace ..	2471
Thesum at Athens ..	2472
Splendid in Ruin ..	2473
Narrow Byway of Canea ..	2474
Business Corner of Candia ..	2475
Hostages to Fortune ..	2476
Monks of the Greek Church ..	2477
Men of Thebes ..	2478
Byzonois Scouts on Patrol ..	2479
A Roast of Lamb ..	2480
"Look at the Pretty Camera" ..	2481
City of Athens ..	2482
Dancing a Pas de Quatre ..	2483
At Patras Port ..	2484
The Village Laundry ..	2485
Modern Exquisite ..	2486
Greeks of To-day ..	2487
Trail to the Sea ..	2488
Ingenuity on the Road ..	2489
Peasant at her Loom ..	2490
Making Ready the Fields ..	2491
Cows in the Corn ..	2492
Amid Broad Acres ..	2492
When the Reapers' Work is Done ..	2493
Pitching the Corn ..	2493
Threshing with a Fork ..	2494
Sifting and Winnowing ..	2494
Pretty Marriage Custom ..	2495
Bright Plumage in the Cyclades ..	2496
Feminine Dignity Personified ..	2513
Glimpse of Sunny Corfu ..	2514
Corfu Sickle Shop ..	2515
Greek Peasant Lying in State ..	2516
"A Grazing Flock" ..	2517
Macedonian Manhood ..	2518
In a Marble Quarry ..	2519
Pulpit Among the Tombs ..	2520
Priest of a Fanatical Sect ..	2521
Jewish Women at the Kippaw ..	2522
Hanadji at the Hebrew Cemetery ..	2523
Relic of Moslem Rule ..	2524
Prosperity and Poverty ..	2525
Dignity and Impudence ..	2526
Peasant Girls Make Merry ..	2526
Industry in the Vardar Valley ..	2527
Greek Ceramic Ware ..	2528
Thessalonian Women in Gala Attire ..	2529
Sturdy Fisher Folk ..	2530

### GUATEMALA

Inhabitants of the Coban District ..	2536
The Rising Generation ..	2538
Marketing Indian Wares ..	2539
Stricken City of Guatemala ..	2540
Ruins in Antigua ..	2541
Mule Train ..	2542
Luscious Fruits for the Thirsty ..	2543
Test of Strength ..	2544
Woman with Avocado's ..	2545
Chicle-gum Collectors' Camp ..	2546
Guatemala Indian Villagers ..	2548
Monolith of Quirigua ..	2550
Descendants of Maya Stock ..	2551
Mixco's Beauty ..	2553
Group of Coffee-pickers ..	2554

### HAITI

Advertisement and Display ..	2558
Haitian Folk ..	2560
Riverside Laundry ..	2561
Town Fountain at Port au Prince ..	2562
Looking Down the Main Street ..	2562
In the Cathedral Square ..	2563
Chatter and Commerce ..	2564
Principal Street in the Capital ..	2565
Threshold of Voodoo Temple ..	2566
Laundry Work as a Penitential Task ..	2567
"Where Black Rules White" ..	2568
Sorting Coffee Beans ..	2569
Officialdom in Uniform ..	2570
Ex-President as Admiral ..	2570
Architectural Eyesore ..	2571
Enjoying the "Royal Diversion" ..	2572
Native Traders ..	2574
That Piccaninny Smile ..	2575

### HAWAII

Musicians and Dancing Girls ..	2576
Flower-wreathed Coquetry ..	2577
Preparations for Gargantuan Banquet ..	2578
Pounding Taro Root ..	2579
Hawaiian Family ..	2580
Eating Poi ..	2581
Rider of the Waves ..	2582
Diana Goes Riding ..	2583
Hawaiian Feast ..	2584
Hauling in their Seine ..	2585
Eligible Dancing Men ..	2586
Preliminary Movement of a Dance ..	2587
Waiting their Turn to Dance ..	2588
"Beauty Fair in her Flower" ..	2589
Under the Oriel of the West ..	2590
Bringing Ashore their Catch ..	2591
Two Dusky Sirens ..	2591
Family Happiness ..	2592

### HEJAZ

With Hands Upraised in Prayer ..	2594
Hussein, First King of Hejaz ..	2596
Venders of Holy Water ..	2597
Mecca's Great Mosque ..	2598
Pilgrims Performing the Wukuf ..	2599
At the "Durbur of God" ..	2600
Kneading Dough for Bread ..	2601
Parade of the Arab Army ..	2602
Homeward Bound from the Well ..	2604
Impenetrably Veiled ..	2605
Pilgrim Encampment ..	2606
Jeddah's Unpaved Streets ..	2608
Emir Feisal's Bodyguard ..	2609
Beduins Bound for the Town ..	2610
Negro Architecture in Hejaz ..	2612
Warriors of the Desert ..	2613
Deputy to the Emir ..	2614
Temporal Activity in Medina ..	2615



# *Photographs in the Text (contd.)*

<b>HONDURAS</b>			
Smashed Arches at Tegucigalpa ..	2620	In the Abor Jungle ..	2712
Spanning a Slumbering Stream ..	2622	Abor Grace Undraped ..	2713
Honduran Home ..	2623	Simple Village Life ..	2714
In a Town of the Hinterland ..	2624	A Iri Nagas ..	2715
Winding over the Hills ..	2625	Arrival of the "Big Six" ..	2716
Five Men in a Boat ..	2625	Smiling Beauty of the Wilds ..	2717
At Either End of Four Generations ..	2626	In Full Warpaint ..	2718
Sunday Market at Amapali ..	2627	Param's Headman ..	2719
Artillery at Practice Manoeuvres ..	2628	Rough-rider of Baluchistan ..	2720
<b>HUNGARY</b>		Forest Bowman of the Hills ..	2721
Aspirants for Cupid's Favors ..	2632	How Hook-swinging is Done ..	2722
Vestal Virgin of Hungary ..	2633	Superstition's Willing Victim ..	2722
Linked by Sweet Symbolism ..	2634	Hook-swinging in Madras ..	2723
Woman at the Well ..	2635	Winnowing the Grain ..	2724
Feminine Confidence ..	2636	Blue-blooded Son of India ..	2725
After Church Service ..	2637	Wayfarers of Baluchistan ..	2726
Lord or Henchman? ..	2638	State Elephants of Baroda ..	2727
In the Hungarian Highlands ..	2638	India's Magic Mango Tree ..	2728
Cooperation in Jelly-making ..	2639	Charming the Folded Snake ..	2729
Young Matron of Mez-kövesd ..	2640	Privileged Animal of Hinduism ..	2730
Bridal Pair from Sark'z ..	2657	Carrying Plough and Harrow ..	2731
Mending a Family Cauldron ..	2658	Method of Irrigation ..	2731
Vagabond Sons of Hungary ..	2659	Shrine of the Sacred Cobra ..	2732
Moved Members of Wandering Tribe ..	2660	Masks and Trumpets ..	2733
Family Trio ..	2661	Scene at the Burning Ghats ..	2734
Evening Meal at a Prairie Station ..	2662	Performing the Last Rites ..	2734
Cowherds' Leisure Hour ..	2663	Burning the Funeral Pyre ..	2735
Geeze of the Hortobágy Fisherman ..	2664	In the Kingdom of Shades ..	2735
Preparations for Fishing ..	2665	Bridge of Bengal ..	2746
Home-made Fishing Tackle ..	2666	Weighing Rice in Bengal ..	2747
Paying his Respects ..	2667	Feasting off Banana Leaves ..	2747
Budapest's Flower Market ..	2668	In a Native Bazaar ..	2748
Shopping Day in Debreczen ..	2669	Hindu Laundry ..	2749
Brave Hearts and Strong ..	2670	Venerable Chieftain of Sind ..	2750
Under the Greenwood Tree ..	2671	Raising Water for the Land ..	2751
Hungarian Pedlar ..	2672	Lured from the Hills ..	2752
Woman of Many Arts ..	2673	Fresh Vegetables for Visitors ..	2753
Religious Procession ..	2674	Bombay Dick ..	2754
Representatives of the Army ..	2675	Drying-ground of an Odoriferous Industry ..	2755
Sunday Mourning Scene ..	2676	Fishing-nets on the Way to Pickle ..	2756
Two Strings to his Bow ..	2677	Riding the Indian Waters ..	2757
Six Merry Schoolboys ..	2678	Ritualistic Bathing ..	2758
Graceful Girlhood ..	2679	An Open-air Bath ..	2758
"Ring a Ring o' Roses" ..	2679	Separating Grain from Chaff ..	2759
Goosegirl Driving her Flock ..	2680	Cleaning the Grain ..	2759
Ponderous Wooden Loom ..	2681	Deccan Jazz Band ..	2760
Conservative Peasants ..	2682	Coppersmith of Karachi ..	2761
Handsome Peasant Handiwork ..	2683	On the Steps of a Mosque ..	2762
Open-air Mothers' Meeting ..	2688	At the Feet of the Idol ..	2763
Three Generations ..	2688	Beauty of Udaipur City ..	2764
<b>ICELAND</b>		Votaries of the Jain Religion ..	2765
Star of the North ..	2689	Glimpse of Animal Life ..	2766
Hair to Advantage Dressed ..	2690	Strolling Menagerie ..	2767
Fair Mother and Daughters ..	2691	Swift and Sinuous Cruelty ..	2767
Acres of Codfish ..	2692	Donkey and Dhobi ..	2768
Where Nature Supplies Hot Water ..	2693	Jogging Along the Highway ..	2768
Anchorage under Misty Mountains ..	2694	Well-matched Carriage ..	2769
Shoreboats in the Harbour ..	2695	Camels ..	2769
Winter in Reykjavik ..	2697	Out for an Airing ..	2769
The Icelanders' Oven ..	2697	Much-Moneyed Man of India ..	2770
Milkmaid on her Morning Round ..	2698	Pious Pilgrim with Holy Water ..	2771
On the Rock-walled Post-road ..	2699	Asceticism Carried to Extremes ..	2772
Bringing back their Hay ..	2700	Two Cheerful Captives ..	2773
Mail Caravan ..	2702	In Quest of Righteousness ..	2773
<b>INDIA</b>		One of a Company of Saints ..	2774
Buddha's Holiest Place ..	2704	Making a Merry Noise ..	2775
Trinkets to Outwit Evil ..	2705	Woman Water-Carrier ..	2776
Insignia of their Calling ..	2706	Transporting Barrels of Beer ..	2777
Men of Naga Tribe in War Trim ..	2707	By Srinagar's Turbid Stream ..	2778
Veteran Abor Archer ..	2708	Travelling by Ekka ..	2779
Gravity and Wisdom ..	2709	State Barge of a Maharaja ..	2780
Content with the Warmth of the Sun ..	2710	Leisured Beauty of Kashmir ..	2781
Representative of Abor Village ..	2711	Toda Ladies ..	2782
		Family Reunion ..	2783
		Herdsmen and Agriculturists ..	2784
		Members of an International Brotherhood ..	2785
		Pariahs at Home ..	2786
		Tamil Schoolboys ..	2787
		Where Charlatanism Flourishes ..	2788
		Monotonous Task ..	2789
		Fixing Date of Rice Harvest ..	2790
		Faithful Service ..	2791
		Irrepressible Mendicacy ..	2791
		True Devotion at Worship ..	2792
		Bright-eyed Dancing Girls ..	2793
		Great Mosque of Delhi ..	2794
		Courtyard of the Jama Masjid ..	2795
		Lingait Funeral Ceremonies ..	2796
		Young Victims of Leprosy ..	2797
		In Unstable Equilibrium ..	2798
		Poised upon a Living Arch ..	2799
		Acrobat's Balancing Feat ..	2800
		Interested Criticism of Tonsorial Art ..	2801
		Practising her Handicraft ..	2802
		Sawyers at Work ..	2803
		Happy-go-lucky Child Vagrant ..	2804
		Small Aspirants to Knowledge ..	2805
		Wanderers in the Himalayas ..	2806
		Fourfooted "Jack-of-all-Trades" ..	2807
		"Patience of the Labouring Ox" ..	2807
		Amid the Solitudes ..	2808
		Inflated River-craft ..	2809
		Punjab's Travelling Companion ..	2810
		Pahari Woman Stone-breaker ..	2811
		Priestly Mendicants ..	2812
		Sociable Sprites of the Pastures ..	2813
		Bullocks' Cumbersome Burden ..	2814
		Ascetics in Silent Meditation ..	2815
		Returning from the Annual Onting ..	2816
		Making Funeral Pots ..	2817
		Asset to India's Rural Regions ..	2818
		Mechanism for Drawing Water ..	2819
		Religious Instruction in Progress ..	2820
		Cooling Draught from Punjab's Bhisti ..	2821
		Ash-smeared Fakirs ..	2822
		Following a Black Profession ..	2823
		Sikh Priest ..	2823
		Worshipping in the Great Mosque ..	2824
		Hardy Ascetic at Benares ..	2825
		Saintliness with Snake-like Halo ..	2826
		Hindu Penitents ..	2827
		About to Perform the Daily Cult ..	2827
		Phodong Lama and Attendant ..	2828
		Lamaist Priests of Sikkim ..	2829
		Oriental Sage ..	2830
		Sikkim Village Headmen ..	2831
		Unostentatious Dignity ..	2831
		Costumed for the Devil Dance ..	2832
		Procession of Red Lamas ..	2833
		Pomp and Circumstance ..	2834
		Lepcha Factory Girls ..	2835
		Family of Sikkim Bhotias ..	2836
		Professional Performers ..	2837
		Mendicancy in the Name of Vishnu ..	2838
		Dispensing Strong Waters ..	2839
		Pious Publicity ..	2850
		Fakirs of India ..	2851
		Bare Feet and Red-hot Cinders ..	2851
		Humble Maha Dwelling ..	2852
		Low-caste Indians' Home ..	2852
		Potte at Work ..	2853
		Nearing Completion ..	2853
		Sacred City of Hardwar ..	2855
		Godliness Dependant on Cleanliness ..	2856
		Rive Baptism ..	2857
		Hindu Hermits Forgathered ..	2858
		Printing Works near Poona ..	2859
		Girl Members of the Aristocracy ..	2860
		In a Lucknow Bazaar ..	2861
		"Creeping Like Snail" ..	2862
		Indian Confinement Hut ..	2863
		Survivals of Prehistoric Man ..	2864
		At Archery Practice ..	2864

### Photographs in the Text (contd.)

Group of Andamanese ..	2865	An Illicit Still ..	2953	Glinting Copper and Glean-	3045
Enjoying Dance and Song ..	2866	Sampling their Potheen ..	2953	ing Tin ..	3046
Tripping Toes ..	2866	Last Journey to a Long		Scions of a Sturdy Stock ..	3047
Devotion's Every Grace		Home ..	2954	Confidence and Affection ..	3047
Displayed ..	2870	Young Ireland ..	2956	Heart of Modern Venice ..	3048
A Jolt for a Crane ..	2871	Off to Galway Market ..	2957	Feeding the Feathered Flock	3049
Hawkers of the Himalayas	2872	The Day's Work Done ..	2958	Dark-eyed Daughter of	
Papier Mâché Merchant ..	2875	Friendship and Contentment	2960	Venice ..	3050
		Little Pitchers ..	2961	Midday Refreshment ..	3051
IRAK		Six Little Pigs go to Market	2962	Water-front near Ducal	
By the River's Brim ..	2882	Smoking the Pipe of Re-		Palace ..	3051
An Arah Aristocrat ..	2883	memhrance ..	2964	Simple Folks of Burano ..	3052
Amara Gold and Silversmith	2884	Funeral Procession on Inish-		Revered Industry of Murano	3053
Beating out the Gold ..	2885	maan ..	2965	Venetian Hearse-Boat ..	3054
Jewess of Bagdad ..	2886	Coracles of West Ireland ..	2966	Fragrant Flowers for Sale ..	3055
Dark Eyes of Araby ..	2887	Home-made Footgear ..	2967	Old Seaman of Capri ..	3056
Dinner and Devotion ..	2888	Wending her Homeward		Sugared Drinks for the	
Peace in a Backwater ..	2889	Way ..	2968	Thirsty ..	3073
Drawers of Water ..	2890	Three Fishers of Aran ..	2972	Modena's Medieval Master-	
Arab Shoemakers of Bagdad	2891	Looking Pleasant ..	2974	piece ..	3074
Market by the Mosque ..	2892	Not so Old as her Cloak ..	2976	Paduan Market Place ..	3075
Their Lawful Occasions ..	2893			Piazza delle Erbe ..	3076
The Bridge of Boats ..	2894	ITALY		Fractising the Tarantella ..	3077
A Bagdad Bazaar ..	2895	Venice, Queen of the Adriatic	2978	Nuns of Convent near	
Descendants of Nomad Stock	2895	Debutante from Calabria ..	2979	Perugia ..	3078
Beduin of the Inner Desert	2896	The Passing of a Pontiff of		Good Samaritans of the Alps	3079
Deft Fingers and Prehensile		Rome ..	2980	Quayside of Trieste ..	3080
Toes ..	2897	His Holiness Pope Pius XI.	2981	Glimpse of the Grand Canal	3081
Paddling Canoes ..	2898	Women Fascisti on Parade	2982	Istria's Historic Seaport ..	3082
Quaint Basket Boats ..	2899	An Inspection of Patriots ..	2982	Country Road near Pola ..	3082
Fresh Fruit and Vegetables	2900	Stalwarts of the Police ..	2983	Wayside Scene in Istria ..	3083
Tinsmith's Shop ..	2901	Privates of the Bersaglieri	2984	Istrian Land Labourer ..	3083
Bearded Weaver of Bagdad	2902	Italian Dragons ..	2985	Healthy Specimens of	
Warp and Weft ..	2903	Fruitful Corner of the Plain	2986	Womanhood ..	3084
Outside a Café ..	2904	Professional Letter-writers	2988	Braving the Boisterous	
Caravanserai of Kerhela ..	2905	On a Road to Rome ..	2989	Breeze ..	3085
Wayside Barner of Irak ..	2906	Triumph Immortalised in		Giant Blocks of Marble ..	3086
Man with Two Trades ..	2907	Stone ..	2989	Transporting Marble to	
To Heights of Learning Bred	2908	Oil and Wine Shop ..	2990	the Quay ..	3086
Arabic Witchery Unveiled ..	2908	Workgirls of Naples ..	2991	Fishing-smack from Pola ..	3087
In the Fast of Ramadan ..	2909	Popular Open-air Restaurant	2991	Waters of Lake Como ..	3088
Carnage Self - wrought at		Grizzled Fisherman of		Brightly Gleaming Banners	3089
Hilla ..	2909	Salerno ..	2992	Gোধards of Southern Italy	3090
In a Grove of Date Palms ..	2910	Artless Neapolitan Child-		Busy By-street ..	3091
Gathering the Fruits of the		hood ..	3009	Representatives of Slavonic	
Earth ..	2911	Bay of Naples ..	3010	Race ..	3092
Treading Down the Dates ..	2911	Inexhaustible Match of the		Fisher Folk of Naples ..	3093
Activity on Ashar Creek ..	2912	Neapolitan ..	3011	Roadside Siesta ..	3094
Western Devices ..	2913	Garish Neapolitan Life ..	3012	Istrian Piety and Propriety	3095
Pride of Pottery ..	2914	Mothers' Meeting ..	3013	Bordighera's Roman Gate-	
Semi-final Stage ..	2914	Favourite Haunt of Palermo	3014	way ..	3096
Earthenware Factory ..	2915	Makers of Macaroni ..	3015	Gossip in Old San Remo ..	3097
Last Stage of All ..	2915	Inmate of the Certosa Mon-		Ruins of the Forum	
A Human Air Pump ..	2916	astery ..	3016	Romanum ..	3098
Floating Made Easy ..	2916	Franciscan Friars ..	3017	Model Farm Premises ..	3103
On Tigris Stream ..	2916	Florentine Brother of Mercy	3018	Pastorale Piper of Capri ..	3104
Professional Scribe ..	2918	Bearing a Dead Brother ..	3019	ITALIAN COLONIES	
Lordly Indolence ..	2919	Honouring the Holy Virgin	3020	The Waterman's Knock ..	3108
IRELAND		Comely Peasant Maidens ..	3021	Valour Enhanced by Dis-	
Barefoot Beauty ..	2922	On the Quayside of Palermo	3022	cipline ..	3110
Ulster Linen Factory Girls	2924	Day of Religious Rejoicing	3023	Spiritual Guides ..	3111
Off to the Races ..	2925	Taormina's Market Place ..	3024	Blacks and Whites in Con-	
Dáil Eireann ..	2926	Business, Duty, and Gossip	3025	ference ..	3112
Ulster's Cabinet in Conclave	2927	Sicilian Cottage Home ..	3026	Young Maids of Italy ..	3113
At the Ratification of the		Piping in Honour of the		Lihyan Dancing Girl ..	3113
Treaty ..	2927	Madonna ..	3027	From Tripoli's Tower ..	3114
Barges on the Liffey ..	2928	Almond Blossom in Sicily ..	3028	Modesty Stealing to the	
Blessing the Irish Tricolour	2929	Unconventional Sicily ..	3029	Mosque ..	3115
Shedding the Archiepiscopal		Toy Beast of Burden ..	3030	Swarthy Charms ..	3116
Blessing ..	2929	Hirsute Paying Guests ..	3030	Helmet and Mask ..	3117
Procession of Orangemen ..	2930	Priestly Dignity ..	3031	Jewish Nuptials ..	3118
Smiling and Pensive Shyness	2932	Sicilian Mountaineer ..	3032	Parliament at Benghazi ..	3119
Ould Pat ..	2933	Transport in Sicily ..	3033		
With Petticoat over her		The Evening Hour ..	3034		
Head ..	2934	Story-teller of Catania	3035		
Connemara Cabin ..	2935	Running Liquid Sulphur			
Irish Schoolhoys in Petticoats		into Moulds ..	3036		
Irish Jaunting-car ..	2937	Dumping-place for Sulphur	3036	Georgia ..	2353
Burning Seaweed for Kelp ..	2938	Weighing Bags of Sulphur ..	3037	Germany ..	2455
Two Ragged Kelp-burners ..	2939	Loading a Steamer ..	3037	Greece ..	2533
Stacking Sods of Peat ..	2940	Pulping Sicilian Tomatoes ..	3038	Guatemala ..	2555
Hauling Cut Peat Home ..	2941	Cooking Tomato Pulp ..	3038	Haiti ..	2573
When the Load is Welcome	2942	Sorting the Fruit ..	3039	Hawaii ..	2593
An Old-fashioned Wheel ..	2943	Tomato Sauce before Tin-		Hedjaz ..	2616
Awaiting a Bite ..	2945	ning ..	3039	Honduras ..	2630
Waiting for the Doctor ..	2946	Gathering Fruit from Prickly		Hungary ..	2685
Maternal Pride ..	2947	Pear ..	3040	Iceland ..	2703
Ninety-seven and Three ..	2948	Hardy Young Couple ..	3041	India ..	2860
In the Dress of the Straw		Sardinian Grace and Gen-		Irak ..	2917
Boys ..	2949	tility ..	3042	Ireland ..	2969
Fishermen of Inishmaan ..	2950	Sunlight and Shade ..	3043	Italy ..	3101
Where Simple Inventions		Returning from Market ..	3044	Liha ..	3109
Suffice ..	2952			Eritrea and Italian Somaliland	3120

## List of Maps

Georgia	..	..	..	2353
Germany	..	..	..	2455
Greece	..	..	..	2533
Guatemala	..	..	..	2555
Haiti	..	..	..	2573
Hawaii	..	..	..	2593
Hejaz	..	..	..	2616
Honduras	..	..	..	2630
Hungary	..	..	..	2685
Iceland	..	..	..	2703
India	..	..	..	2869
Irak	..	..	..	2917
Ireland	..	..	..	2969
Italy	..	..	..	3101
Libya	..	..	..	3109
Eritrea and Italian Somaliland	..	..	..	3120